**Test Laboratory Services** 

**Bosch Budapest** 



# Test Laboratory Services Overview

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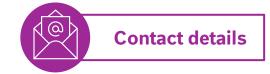














## Back to overview

# Noise, Vibration and Harshness













### Acoustic validation

### Chambers

- · Anechoic and Semi-anechoic
- ISO 3744 and ISO 3745

### High sensitivity measurements

- Background noise ~7 dB(A)
- Low noise microphones

# From components to assemblies

- 6x6x6 m inner dimensions
- Load bearing floor

## ▼ Vehicle testing

# Passive and Active vehicle NVH testing

- Vehicle dyno with 4 independent rollers
- Braking and rolling up to performance speeds

#### Versatile size

- From 2 wheelers to LGV size trucks
- · Indoor pass-by-noise test enabled

### All industry standard systems

 HEAD acoustic, Simcenter SCADAS, Müller BBM PAK, Audio Precision

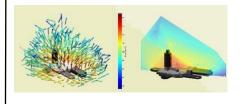
## **Noise source localisation**

### 2D source localisation

- · Acoustic camera system
- · For transient events

### 3D mapping & visualisation

- · Sound intensity system
- For near field and far field mapping



### **▼** Structural validation

### 3D Scanning Laser Vibrometry

- Contactless measurement
- · Time and frequency domain

### Blocked Force testing and TPA

- Direct measurement of component forces
- In-situ force estimation

### Squeak and Rattle testing

- · Nonlinear dynamics expertise
- Silent shaker (in Semi-Anechoic chamber)
- Inertial Shaker



# **Electromagnetic Compatibility**











### **Certificates and standards**

**ISO 17025** accreditation since 2005 **OEM recognitions:** JLR, Ford, FCA

Validation standards of automotive products

- ISO 11452; CISPR 25; ISO 10605
- ISO 7637-2/3: ISO 16750
- ECE R10; ISO 11451; CISPR 12/32/36

Validation standards of consumer goods

- CISPR 16-2-1/3
- IEC 61000-3/4

## Automotive component

Sensors, ECUs, displays, eAxle, Heat-pumps, chargers, power tools, HV-applications, etc.

- Radiated immunity test: 80MHz 6GHz
- Radiated emission test: 1Hz 26GHz
- Reverberation method: 200MHz 6GHz
- ESD test up to +/- 30kV
- Real time spectrum for analysing frequency components
- Transient emission and immunity test
- HV capability up to 1000VDC/64A
- Hydraulic load for eAxle application with 120kW power

# Consumer level

e-bike, etc.

- Fully automatic radiated disturbance measurement: 30MHz - 6GHz
- · Diameter of Quiet zone: 6m
- Radiated immunity test with 16 points of field homogenity with 54V/m
- Surge-burst test up to 3phase/32A
- · Harmonics & Flicker test up to 3phase/32A

### Vehicle level

## Passenger cars, 2 wheelers, Trucks

Frequency range: 100kHz - 6GHz

 Radiated immunity: 20MHz - 6GHz

 Radiated emission: 30MHz - 6GHz

 Under driving conditions: 0 - 200 km/h

 Wind simulation: 0 - 140 km/h

 Wheelbase adjustment: 1.6 - 4.6 m

Dvnamometer: 432kW power

 Max. tractive force: 5000Nm

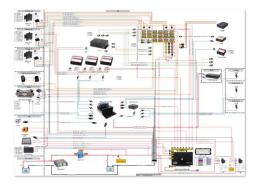
 Max. load per axle: 6 tons

DC/AC charging for EV



# Application Center – Vehicle Workshop









# Vehicle Fleet Coordination **▼** System and Tooling

- · Regulation and legal framework
- · Vehicle transportation
- Incoming process and vehicle database
- Technical inspection and maintenance
- · Handling of prototypes
- Road safety and training coordination
- Infrastructure (Parking, H\ chargers, Fuel station, Carwash

# Architecture planning

- Network adaptation
- System startup
- Unique equipment / tool design

# **Vehicle Workshop**

- Vehicle Conversion and sensor equipment
- Special cable assembly
- Measurement system installation
- Equipment and raw material management
- Mechanical and high voltage competency

### Proving Ground

- Facility Management (Kiskunlacháza Airfield, Vehicle Verification Area @Bosch Campus, ZalaZone)
- Test equipment management (maintenance and spare parts)
- Test operator service

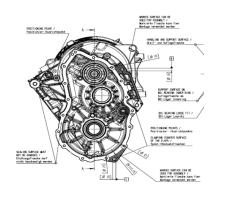
Application Center is a collection of infrastructures, tools, equipment, competency and activities which supports vehicle testing achievements



# Application Center – Mechanical Workshop

# Back to <u>overview</u>









## Metal Working

- Turning and milling with traditional and CNC milling machine
- Production of various metal parts

## **Sample Modification**

- Opening for analysis
- · Modification, rework

# Cable Processing

- Cable harness production
- Cable preparation (cutting, stripping)

# **3D Printing**

- Printing on industrial SLS printer
- System and tool development

# **Center of multivarious manufacturing**



# **Environmental Validation – Climatic Testing**

# Back to overview











# **Laboratory Capacities**

### Range of services

- 110 Temperature and climatic test chambers
- Temperature range: -50°C to +150°C
- Temperature change rate: up to 20 K/min
- Relative humidity: 10 % to 100 % r.H

# **「Accredited Testing**」

### ISO:17025 accredited services

- IEC 60068-2-1, 2007-03:
  - Environmental testing Part 2-1:
    - Test A: Cold
- IEC 60068-2-2, 2007-07:
  - Environmental testing Part 2-2:
    - Test B: Drv heat
- IEC 60068-2-14, 2023-07:
  - Environmental testing Part 2-14:
    - Test N: Change of temperature
- IEC 60068-2-30, 2005-08:
  - Environmental testing -Part 2-30:
    - Test Db: Damp heat, cyclic (12 + 12 h cvcle)
- IEC 60068-2-38, 2021-03:
  - Environmental testing -Part 2-38:
    - Test Z/AD: Composite temperature/humidity cyclic test

## Test types

· Humid heat (constant, cyclic and with frost)

**Active and Passive Testing** 

- Thermal shock
- Endurance test
- Solar test
- Dewing test
- Thermography camera Thermocouple)

# **Electrical and Mechanical Testing**

Range of services (electrical)

- · Voltage measurements
- Voltage interruption tests
- Resistance measurements
- Current measurements
- Insulation resistance test
- 4 wire resistance test
- Withstand voltage test

### Range of services (mechanical)

- Free fall / drop test
- Tensile testing:

50N-10kN

Screwing station testing:

16Nm-32Nm



# Environmental Validation - Corrosion, IP & Media testing Back to overview















## IP Testing

### Standards & Accreditations

- Testing according to ISO 20653
- Laboratory accredited per ISO 17025

### Water Ingress Protection

• IPX2: Drip protection

• IPX3-4: Spraying and splashing

water resistance

• IPX5-6-6K: Powerful water jet

resistance

• IPX7: Immersion

• IPX9K: High-pressure, water jet

protection

### **Dust Ingress Protection**

- Testing with Arizona A2 dust
- Using vertical dust chambers

# **Corrosion Testing**

### Chambers

· Salt fog chambers

### Typical tests

- Continuous salt fog (According to ISO 9227 NSS, ISO 17025 accredited testing)
- Cyclic corrosion tests (alternating wet/dry/salt cycles)
- Salt spray tests

# **Chemical Testing, Gravel Bombardment**

### Chemical testing

- Testing with ~100 different types of chemicals
- Application methods: spraying, brushing, wiping, immersing, pouring, dipping
- Storage conditions after application: at room temperature in a chemical fume hood, in a high temperature chamber or in a climate chamber (controlled temperature and humidity)

### Gravel bombardment

- Grids: metal grindings, smaller stones
- Optional sample cooling with climate chamber

# Ice – Water Temperature Shock Tests

#### Submersion test

- Automatic immersion chamber with 5% salt solution
- According to ISO 16750-4

### Splash test

- According to ISO 16750-4
- ISO 17025 accredited testing
- Medium: water mixed with Arizona dust

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# Environmental Validation - Battery Testing



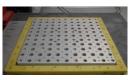


















# Climatic testing

### Constant / cycling aging

- -72 180 °C
- 10% 93% rH
- 1500 L chamber volume

### Thermal shock

• -65 - 200 °C

### Active cooling

- Ethylene glycol water mixture
- -40 80 ℃

### **Electrical testing**

# Active operation and electric load on the samples

- During the thermal and humidity tests
- From 0V up to 60V
- From 0.1A up to 600A

"On table" measurements, flashing smaples

resistance

Isolation measurement

Up to 500V DC

# ▼ Vibration testing

# Shaker systems

- 40 kN shaker
  - with 0,8 \* 0,8 m slip table
  - · with 1100 L climate chamber
- 80 kN shaker
  - with 1 \* 1 m slip table
  - · with 1200 L climate chamber
- · Mechanical shock
- · Sinusodial & Random vibration

### Slip tables

 Ensures X,Y direction testing without axis tilt/rotation

### Thermal profile

-40 to 180 °C

# Physical analysis

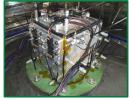
### Analysis of test samples

- Destructive analysis on modul level (sample opening, electric measurements)
- Component level analysis (matterial composition analysis, contamination measurement etc.)
- Non-destructive analysis (X-ray, CT, SEM-EDX etc.)



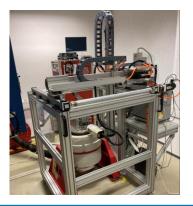
# **Environmental Validation – Vibration testing**

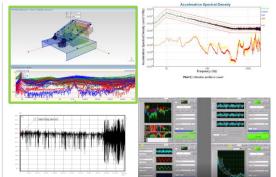
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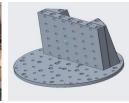




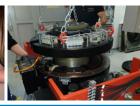












## **Validation testing**

### Laboratory capabilities

- Accredited test execution according to ISO 17025
- 11 shakers (600N 80kN force)
- Random vibration
- Sine & multisine sweeps
- Mechanical shock (up to 100G, 11ms)
- Under temperature profile with active control
- 1m x 1m slip table

# Resonance measurement /

### CLV 3D laser head

 Locally developed axis system (Automatic Head Positioning System)

### PSV400 laser head

- 1D laser scanning
- Analysis of structrual vibration

#### 3D sensor measurements

 When temperature profile is needed during measurement

# Data evaluation

### Data verification

Support for development

- Report creation
- Visualization of measurements
- Fixture verification
- Fixture improvement suggestions
- Guidelines to reproduce the onfield vibration loads

# Engineering support

### In all development phases

- 3D design of fixtures & holders
- Simulation & verification
- Testing guidelines
- · Reliability and technical support
- Labview applications

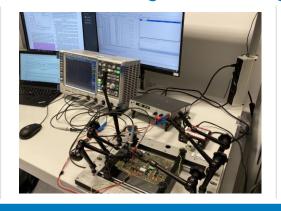
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# **Network Conformance and Product Security Testing**









## **Network Conformance Testing**

# More than 15+ years of experience

- CAN/CAN-FD/CAN-XL, LIN, FlexRay, Automotive Ethernet (up to 10 Gbps)
- Coverage of most international and OEM-specific standards

### **Physical Layer testing**

- · Validating electrical properties
- Measurements in temperature chambers
- Measurements with worst-case load conditions

### **Higher Layer testing**

- Automated test environment for test execution and report generation, full communication logs
- Covering of data-link layer, network management, diagnostics, transport layer, protocol integrity
- TC8 specification fully implemented (800+ test cases)
- CANoe, Spirent, CANstress, FRstress

# **Penetration Testing**

# Vehicle- and ECU-level penetration testing

Threat analysis and risk assessment (TARA)

### Hardware

- Low-level interfaces (JTAG, SPI, etc.)
- Chip-to-chip communication
- · Fault injection
- · Side-channel attacks

#### Software

- Secure boot, secure flashing, secure diagnostics
- Network communication (scanning, flooding, etc.)
- · Reverse engineering

# **Protocol Fuzzing**

# Internal state-of-the-art fuzz engine

- Automotive specific-protocols (CAN/CAN-FD, UDS, XCP, DoIP, SOME/IP)
- Core IP protocols (IP, UDP, TCP, EAP, MKA, MACsec, TLS, ...)
- Wireless protocols (WLAN, Bluetooth, BLE, ...)
- Stateful fuzzing, targeted test cases, custom health-checks



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# High Voltage Laboratories







## **▼ Endurance Laboratory**

# Accelerated lifetime validation on electronic devices

- From 12V up to 1200V devices
- · Temperature / Humidity Cycling
- · Abrasion and Corrosion testing
- · Active and Passive testing

### **Technical Details**

- 325 kW/TB
- Up to 1200A & 1200V
- -40 ... + 180 °C
- Up to 98% Humidity

## Mardware Laboratory

### Flexible usage

- From 12V up to 1200V DUTs
- Up to 66kW
- Main focus on Inverters, Converters and Chargers but application for other products also possible

### Complex measurement system

- 16 channel transient recorder,
   8 channel high speed oscilloscope,
   power analyzer, temperatures etc.
- Real time automatization system (with CAN, LIN and Flexray)

# PeDrive Laboratory

### Hardware and System testing

- Functional and Robustness validation for eDrive systems
- Specialised for LV123 and LV124 measurements

### State of the art design

- Compatible with all the latest inverter and eMachine generations
- Up to 1000V/1080kW/1300Nm
- Unmanned 24/7 operation possible

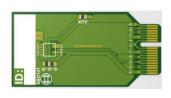


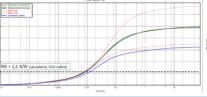
# Thermal Identification and Measurement

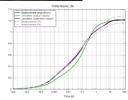
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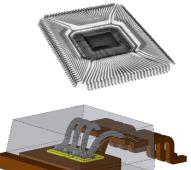


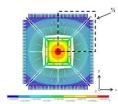


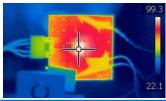












## Thermal performance characterisation

### Single components

- · MOSFET (Si and SiC), ASIC, uC, · Components mounted on productdiode, BJT, passive components, etc.
- measurements with model parameter extraction ( $\theta_{JC/JB/JA}$ ,  $\Psi_{thJC}$ , RC-ladder, pulse-Z<sub>th</sub> etc.)
- · Compare thermal performance after supplier & process changes
- Execution of tests acc. JESD51-x standards
- Test dissipations from 0,2W to 200W
   Spatial resolution up to 25um/pixel

### Subassemblies/products

- specific PCB, DCB/AMB, air- or fluidcooled heatsink, etc.
- $R_{th}$ -matrix,  $Z_{th}$ -matrix extraction
- Measurements of component and spot temperatures under tightly controlled boundary conditions
- Multiple and mixed measurement methods: T3Ster. IR camera. thermocouple, RTD, TSEP
- Temperature resolution up to 0,01 °C/LSB

# **▼** Ageing and degradation

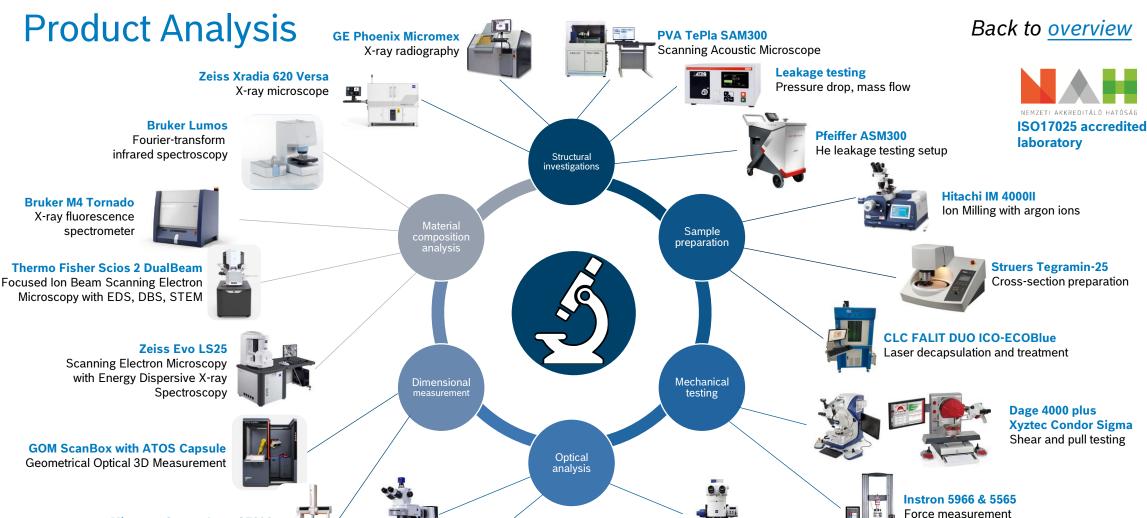
### Non-destructive measurements of cooling systems

- · Accurately measure the same sample repeatedly over the course of pTC ageing
- Quantitative assessments degradation for each material layer or interface
- · Assess TIM pumpout, TIM dryout, delamination, solder cracking
- Automated, low overhead test setup, allowing for efficient measurement of populations

### Supporting measurements and engineering services

- Temperature sensitive electrical parameter (TSEP) calibration
- Thermal model creation simulation (FEM)
- **Emissivity measurement**
- Support for thermal design of PCBs and coolers







Precision Coordinate Measurement Machine



Zeiss Imager A2m Metallographic Microscopy



Olympus BX53M
Infrared Microscopy

Zeiss Discovery V20
Stereographic Microscopy

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### **Climatic testing**



IEC 60068-2-1	Environmental testing – Part 2-1: Tests – Test A: Cold	
IEC 60068-2-14 Na	Environmental testing – Part 2-14: Test Na: Rapid temperature change	
IEC 60068-2-14 Nb	Environmental testing – Part 2-14: Test Nb: Temperature change with a fixed rate of change	
IEC 60068-2-2	Environmental testing – Part 2-2: Tests – Test B: Dry heat	
IEC 60068-2-30	Environmental testing - Part 2-30: Test Db: Damp heat, cyclic (12 + 12 h cycle)	
IEC 60068-2-38	Environmental testing – Part 2-38: Tests – Test Z/AD: Composite temperature/humidity cyclic test	
IEC 60068-2-67*	Environmental testing - Part 2-67: Tests - Test Cy: Damp heat, steady state, accelerated test primarily intended for components	
IEC 60068-2-78*	Environmental testing - Part 2-78: Tests - Test Cab: Damp heat, steady state	
ISO 16750-4 CH.5.2*	Environmental conditions and testing for electrical and electronic equipment — Part 4: Climatic loads	

### Corrosion/IP/Media





ISO 16750-4	Part 4: Climatic Loads - Cold water shock tests - Splash Water test	
ISO 20653	Degrees of protection (IP code) — Protection of electrical equipment against foreign objects, water and access Sealing validation with water and dust tests	
ISO 9227	Corrosion testing in artificial atmospheres - Neutral Salt Spray (NSS) test	

### **Physical analysis**



ASTM E1508	Standard Guide for Quantitative Analysis by Spectroscopy
ASTIVI E1300	Scanning electron microscopy with attached energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy
A C.T. A . E.E. 70 . 04	

Non-destructive testing - Leak testing - Tracer gas method

ASTWIETOUS	Scanning electron microscopy with attached energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy	
ASTM E573-01	Standard Practice for General Techniques of Infrared Microanalysis – Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy	
ASTM E334-01	Standard Practices for Internal Reflection Spectroscopy – Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy	
ASTM B568-98	Standard Test Method for Measurement of Coating Thickness - X-Ray Spectrometry	
EN 13018	Non-destructive testing – Visual testing	
EN 13184	Non-destructive testing - Leak testing - Pressure change method	
EN 1593	Non-destructive testing – Leak testing – Bubble emission techniques – Liquid application technique	
EN 1593:1999	Non-destructive testing – Leak testing – Bubble emission techniques – Immersion technique	
IPC-A-610	Standard for Acceptability of Electronic Assemblies – Visual inspection of printed circuit boards	

Metallic coatings - Measurement of coating thickness - X-ray spectrometric methods

ISO 20485 ISO 3479

# ISO17025 accredited test list (2/3)

## **Vibration testing**



IEC 60068-2-80	EC 60068-2-80 Environmental testing – Part 2-80: Test Fi: Vibration (mixed mode)	
IEC 60068-2-27	Environmental testing - Part 2-27: Test Ea and guidance: Repetitive and non-repetitive shock	
IEC 60068-2-6	Environmental testing – Part 2-6: Test Fc: Vibration (sinusodial)	
IEC 60068-2-64	C 60068-2-64 Environmental testing – Part 2-64: Test Fh: Vibration, broadband random and guidance	
ISO 16750-3	Environmental conditions and testing for electrical and electronic equipment	
	Part 3: Mechanical Loads - Vibration and Mechanical shock test	

### EMC - Section 1.



CISPR 16-2-1	Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 2-1: Conducted disturbance measurements			
CISPR 16-2-3	Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 2-1: Radiated disturbance measurements			
CISPR 25	Vehicles, boats and internal combustion engines - Radio disturbance characteristics: Limits and methods of measurement for the protection of on-board receivers			
Def Stan 59 411	Ministry of Defense: Electromagnetic compatibility - Immunity to magnetic fields			
ISO 10605	Road vehicles - Test methods for electrical disturbances from electrostatic discharge			
ISO 11452	Road vehicles - Component test methods for electrical disturbances from narrowband radiated electromagnetic energy			
ISO 11452-2	Part 2: Absorber-lined shielded enclosure	ISO 11452-8	Part 8: Immunity to magnetic fields	
ISO 11452-4	Part 4: Harness excitation methods	ISO 11452-9	Part 9: Portable transmitters	
ISO 11452-5	Part 5: Stripline	ISO 11452-11	Part 11: Reverberation chamber	
ISO 16750-2	Road vehicles - Environmental conditions and testing for electrical and electronic equipment - Part 2: Electrical loads			
ISO 7637-2	Road vehicles - Electrical disturbances from conduction and coupling Part 2: Electrical transient conduction along supply lines only			
ISO 7637-3	Road vehicles - Electrical disturbances from conduction and coupling  Part 3: Electrical transient transmission by capacitive and inductive coupling via lines other than supply lines			
MIL STD 461	Military Standard: Electromagnetic interference characteristics requirements for equipment - Immunity to magnetic fields			



# ISO17025 accredited test list (3/3)

### EMC - Section 2.



IEC 61000-4	Electromagnetic compatibility - Part 4: Testing and measurement techniques		
IEC 61000-4-2	Part 4-2: Electrostatic discharge immunity test		
IEC 61000-4-3	Part 4-3: Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test		
IEC 61000-4-4	Part 4-4: Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test		
IEC 61000-4-5	Part 4-5: Surge immunity test		
IEC 61000-4-6	Part 4-6: Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields		
IEC 61000-4-11	Part 4-11: Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity tests		
1EC 01000-4-11	Equipment with input current up to 16 A per phase		
IEC 61000-4-13	Part 4-13: Harmonics and interharmonics including mains signalling at a.c. power port, low frequency immunity tests		
IEC 61000-4-21	Part 4-21: Reverberation chamber test methods		
IEC 61000-4-28	Part 4-28: Variation of power frequency, immunity test for equipment with input current not exceeding 16 A per phase		
IEC 61000-4-34	Part 4-34: Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity tests		
TEC 01000-4-34	Equipment with mains current more than 16 A per phase		
IEC 61000-3	Electromagnetic compatibility - Part 3: Limits		
IEC 61000-3-2	Part 3-2: Limits for harmonic current emissions (equipment input current ≤16 A per phase)		
IEC 61000 2 2	Part 3-3: Limitation of voltage changes, voltage fluctuations and flicker in public low-voltage supply systems		
IEC 61000-3-3	Equipment with rated current ≤ 16 A per phase and not subject to conditional connection		
IEC 61000 2 11	Part 3-11: Limitation of voltage changes, voltage fluctuations and flicker in public low-voltage supply systems		
IEC 61000-3-11	Equipment with rated current ≤75 A and subject to conditional connection		
IEC 61000-3-12	Part 3-12: Limits for harmonic currents produced by equipment connected to public low-voltage systems		
TEC 01000-3-12	Input current >16 A and ≤ 75 A per phase		
EN IEC 55014-2	Electromagnetic compatibility - Requirements for household appliances, electric tools and similar apparatus		
LIVIEC 33014-2	Part 2: Immunity - Product family standard		

Our accreditation scope is under continuous review and expansion. For further information about upcoming standards, please contact our test laboratory.



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For more information about our accredited test processes, please visit official website of National Accreditation Authority!

